

QUICK GUIDE: HARVARD REFERENCING

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When writing an assignment you are required to acknowledge the work of others by citing references in the text and creating a reference list at the end. There are two steps involved: in-text citations in the main body and a reference list at the end of the document.

IN-TEXT CITATIONS	<p>Authors are cited in the main text using author surnames and year of publication.</p> <p>Single author: (Bull, 2021)</p> <p>Two authors: (Bull and Murphy, 2021)</p> <p>More than two authors: (Bull et. al., 2021)</p> <p>Author with more than one publication in same year: (Bull, 2001a) and (Bull 2001b)</p>
REFERENCE LIST	<p>All references cited in the body of the paper are listed alphabetically by last name of the first author. Only references cited in the body of the paper are listed here.</p>
Journal articles	<p>How to reference printed journal articles: Author, A. (year of publication) 'Title of article', Title of Journal, volume, number, page number(s).</p> <p>Example: Fish, B. (2016) 'Sediment waves in the South Malin Sea', <i>Marine Geology</i>, 15, 4, 45-63.</p> <p>How to reference electronic journal articles: Author, A. (year of publication) 'Title of article', Title of Journal, volume, number, page number(s) if known. [Online] URL (Accessed date).</p> <p>Example: Jones, H. M., McKay, J., Alvarado, F., Plath, E., Jordan, A., Porter, M., Allsop, S. (2005) 'The attractions of stupidity', <i>The St. Croix e-Review</i>, 30, 2, pp. 6–10 [Online]. http://st_croix_e-review.com/index.php/articles/view/30/6/ (28.10.10)</p>
Book	<p>How to reference: Author, A. (year of publication) Title of Book, Place of publication, Publisher.</p> <p>Example: Denny, M. (2012) <i>An Introduction to Oceanography</i>, Princeton, Princeton University Press.</p>
Book chapter	<p>How to reference: Author of chapter, A. (year of publication) 'Title of chapter', in Author A. (ed[s]) Title of Book, Place of publication, Publisher, page extent.</p> <p>Example: Denny, S. (2016) 'Chemical Oceanography', in Thompson, R. (ed) <i>Introduction to Oceanography</i>, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.</p>
Website	<p>How to reference: Author, A. (year of publication/last updated) Title of Website [Online]. URL (Accessed date).</p> <p>Example: DAERA (2021) Biodiversity in Northern Ireland [Online]. https://www.daera-ni.gov.uk/topics/biodiversity (17.11.21)</p>
Newspaper Article	<p>How to reference: Author, A. (year of publication) 'Title of the article', Title of the Newspaper, date [Online]. URL (Accessed date).</p> <p>Example: Denny, M. (2020) 'Innovation: the end of the white line', <i>The Guardian</i>, 22 August [Online]. Available at www.theguardian.com/end-of-white-line [Online] (12.02.20).</p>

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